

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE SUPPLEMENT - 9
FARM LABOR MARKET DEVELOPMENTS
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CONTENTS

Appendix A - Estimated employment of seasonally hired workers
in agriculture and food processing by State,
selected agricultural area and origin of
workers..... 1-7

Appendix B - Wage Rates in Selected Farm Activities..... 8-14

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas ^{1/}
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities								Food processing total	
		Total agricultural	Domestic				Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican		BWI & others
U. S. Total.....	1,163,060	1,054,493	947,341	639,201	124,966	168,032	15,142	107,152	99,155	7,997	108,567
Eastern Seaboard.....	273,738	227,251	221,782	148,973	6,089	51,747	14,973	5,469	0	5,469	46,487
Connecticut.....	16,000	16,000	14,415	10,815	0	3,000	600	1,585	0	1,585	0
Delaware.....	5,215	2,305	2,289	725	0	1,424	140	16	0	16	2,910
Florida.....	8,742	8,142	7,210	7,170	0	0	40	932	0	932	600
Central Ridge.....	3,571	3,571	3,534	3,534	0	0	0	37	0	37	0
Indian River.....	1,520	1,520	1,382	1,382	0	0	0	138	0	138	0
Lower East Coast.....	1,622	1,622	935	895	0	0	40	687	0	687	0
Tampa Bay.....	1,593	993	923	923	0	0	0	70	0	70	600
Other Areas.....	436	436	436	436	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia.....	26,810	22,800	22,800	21,790	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,010
Southwest.....	14,105	12,555	12,555	12,555	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,550
Other areas.....	12,705	10,245	10,245	9,235	1,010	0	0	0	0	0	2,460
Maine.....	20,900	17,330	16,911	16,471	110	330	0	419	0	419	3,570
Aroostock.....	4,627	3,927	3,758	3,708	50	0	0	169	0	169	700
East Coast.....	16,273	13,403	13,153	12,763	60	330	0	250	0	250	2,870
Maryland.....	25,130	12,922	12,808	9,330	250	3,007	221	114	0	114	12,208
Eastern Shore.....	20,186	9,042	8,960	6,270	0	2,573	117	82	0	82	11,144
Other areas.....	4,944	3,880	3,848	3,060	250	434	104	32	0	32	1,064
Massachusetts.....	17,002	16,934	16,579	14,739	310	420	1,110	355	0	355	68
Connecticut Valley.....	10,955	10,855	10,503	9,510	310	320	363	352	0	352	0
Other areas.....	6,147	6,079	6,076	5,229	0	100	747	3	0	3	68

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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas 1/ --Continued
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Total agricultural	Agricultural activities					Foreign			Food processing total
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total Foreign	Mexican	B/I & others	
New Jersey.....	26,602	21,965	21,518	6,800	300	6,673	7,745	447	0	447	4,637
New York.....	57,629	46,272	45,247	13,245	2,699	26,766	2,537	1,025	0	1,025	11,357
North Carolina.....	20,950	20,950	20,950	16,450	995	3,505	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,800	120	280	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas.....	16,950	16,950	16,950	12,850	875	3,225	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania.....	20,067	18,050	18,050	11,288	255	4,027	2,480	0	0	0	2,017
South Central.....	10,063	8,660	8,660	6,351	205	610	1,494	0	0	0	1,403
Other areas.....	10,004	9,390	9,390	4,937	50	3,417	986	0	0	0	614
South Carolina.....	10,450	10,050	10,050	9,950	100	0	0	0	0	0	400
Piedmont.....	5,250	4,850	4,850	4,850	0	0	0	0	0	0	400
Other areas.....	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont.....	3,976	3,676	3,100	2,910	0	190	0	576	0	576	300
Virginia.....	14,265	9,855	9,855	7,290	60	2,405	100	0	0	0	4,410
Eastern Shore-Norfolk..	7,100	5,200	5,200	3,000	60	2,040	100	0	0	0	1,900
Other areas.....	7,165	4,655	4,655	4,290	0	365	0	0	0	0	2,510
North Central.....	180,112	133,515	133,695	67,942	5,114	60,470	169	9,820	7,292	2,528	36,597
Illinois.....	17,544	10,974	10,561	5,369	105	5,087	0	413	54	359	6,570
Indiana.....	7,848	5,200	4,797	1,303	0	3,462	32	403	309	94	2,648
Northeast.....	3,471	2,573	2,464	335	0	2,129	0	109	15	94	898
Other areas.....	4,377	2,627	2,333	968	0	1,333	32	294	294	0	1,750

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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas 1/--Continued
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities								Food processing total	
		Total agricultural	Domestic				Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican		BWI & others
Iowa.....	5,279	2,275	1,903	1,415	15	473	0	372	0	372	3,004
Northwest.....	824	485	485	485	0	0	0	0	0	0	339
Other Areas.....	4,455	1,790	1,418	930	15	473	0	372	0	372	2,665
Kansas.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plains.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan.....	74,580	66,580	60,268	25,176	2,765	32,327	0	6,312	6,252	60	8,000
Bay City.....	12,300	11,700	9,795	3,025	75	6,695	0	1,905	1,385	20	600
Benton Harbor.....	16,000	12,000	11,935	5,000	1,000	5,935	0	65	65	0	4,000
Lansing.....	10,500	10,000	7,900	2,200	0	5,700	0	2,100	2,100	0	500
Manistee.....	10,130	8,930	8,479	1,879	400	6,200	0	451	451	0	1,200
Muskegon.....	9,050	8,350	6,799	2,250	300	4,249	0	1,551	1,551	0	700
Traverse City.....	4,300	3,600	3,450	2,500	150	800	0	150	150	0	700
Other areas.....	12,300	12,000	11,910	8,322	840	2,748	0	90	50	40	300
Minnesota.....	10,000	5,058	4,233	3,037	96	1,100	0	825	138	687	4,942
Nebraska.....	2,029	2,029	2,015	1,125	405	485	0	14	14	0	0
North Dakota.....	10,579	10,579	10,579	4,910	1,363	4,306	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio.....	12,388	11,003	11,003	6,041	85	4,740	137	0	0	0	1,385
Northwest.....	4,808	4,418	4,418	619	65	3,734	0	0	0	0	390
Other areas.....	7,580	6,585	6,585	5,422	20	1,006	137	0	0	0	995
South Dakota.....	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,040	210	300	0	0	0	0	0

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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas 1/ - Continued
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities									Food processing total
		Total agricultural	Domestic					Foreign			
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI & others	
Wisconsin.....	34,315	24,267	22,786	14,526	70	8,190	0	1,481	525	956	10,048
East Central.....	17,194	11,392	10,104	5,421	70	6,613	0	1,288	505	783	5,802
West.....	10,721	7,230	7,100	6,578	0	522	0	130	0	130	3,491
Other areas.....	6,400	5,645	5,582	4,527	0	1,055	0	63	20	43	755
<u>South Central.....</u>	<u>319,521</u>	<u>315,446</u>	<u>265,549</u>	<u>197,806</u>	<u>61,869</u>	<u>5,874</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>49,897</u>	<u>49,897</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,075</u>
Alabama.....	15,989	15,764	15,764	15,764	0	0	0	0	0	0	225
Appalachian.....	225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	225
Wiregrass.....	13,019	13,019	13,019	13,019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas.....	2,745	2,745	2,745	2,745	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas.....	3,705	2,870	2,870	2,720	50	100	0	0	0	0	835
Central Miss. River....	800	800	800	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Ark. River.....	600	600	600	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Fruit & Veg..	1,300	600	600	450	50	100	0	0	0	0	700
Other areas.....	1,005	870	870	870	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
Kentucky.....	6,450	6,350	6,350	6,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
North Central.....	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas.....	2,250	2,150	2,150	2,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Louisiana.....	5,105	3,555	3,555	3,555	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,550
West Sugar Cane.....	2,750	2,600	2,600	2,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
Other areas.....	2,355	955	955	955	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,400
Oklahoma.....	2,960	2,695	2,695	2,285	385	25	0	0	0	0	265

Continued

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas 1/--Continued
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities							Food processing total		
		Total agricultural	Domestic				Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign		Mexican	BWI & others
Tennessee.....	3,505	3,480	3,480	3,480	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Texas.....	281,807	280,732	230,835	163,652	61,434	5,749	0	49,897	49,897	0	1,075
Black Prairies-Cross Timbers.....	11,324	11,099	11,045	11,045	0	0	0	54	54	0	225
Diablo-Edwards.....	12,814	12,714	6,630	6,630	0	0	0	6,084	6,084	0	100
High Rolling Plains..	32,976	32,676	29,373	16,673	12,375	325	0	3,303	3,303	0	300
Llano-Coastal.....	44,036	44,011	43,968	22,922	21,046	0	0	43	43	0	25
Lower Rio Grande.....	113,508	113,083	77,683	76,409	850	424	0	35,400	35,400	0	425
Rio Grande.....	67,149	67,149	62,136	29,973	27,163	5,000	0	5,013	5,013	0	0
Far Western.....	389,689	368,281	326,315	224,480	51,894	49,941	0	41,966	41,966	0	21,408
Arizona.....	16,726	16,576	12,895	10,655	880	1,360	0	3,681	3,681	0	150
Cochise.....	721	721	685	525	60	100	0	36	36	0	0
Maricopa.....	6,575	6,425	5,780	5,415	215	150	0	645	645	0	150
Pinal.....	3,295	3,295	3,295	2,945	0	350	0	0	0	0	0
Yuma.....	4,750	4,750	1,750	700	400	650	0	3,000	3,000	0	0
Other areas.....	1,385	1,385	1,385	1,070	205	110	0	0	0	0	0
California.....	196,000	196,000	161,400	113,900	31,350	16,150	0	34,600	34,600	0	INA
Central Coast.....	42,300	42,300	35,050	23,600	7,450	4,000	0	7,250	7,250	0	INA
Desert.....	12,200	12,200	6,500	2,200	1,800	2,500	0	5,700	5,700	0	INA
North Coast.....	9,300	9,300	8,200	4,800	2,500	900	0	1,100	1,100	0	INA
Sacramento Valley.....	28,300	28,300	23,800	14,300	7,000	2,500	0	4,500	4,500	0	INA
San Joaquin.....	73,900	73,900	69,300	52,900	11,200	5,200	0	4,600	4,600	0	INA
South Coast.....	30,000	30,000	18,550	16,100	1,400	1,050	0	11,450	11,450	0	INA

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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas 1/2--Continued
End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities								Food processing total	
		Total agricultural	Domestic				Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican		BWI & others
Colorado.....	19,202	17,767	17,461	9,630	2,279	5,552	0	306	306	0	1,435
Northern.....	11,497	10,317	10,045	4,127	1,082	4,836	0	272	272	0	1,180
Other Areas.....	7,705	7,450	7,416	5,503	1,197	716	0	34	34	0	255
Idaho.....	11,290	9,430	9,345	5,395	635	3,315	0	85	85	0	1,860
Eastern.....	2,355	2,230	2,230	1,345	200	685	0	0	0	0	125
South Central.....	2,315	2,315	2,315	1,860	50	405	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas.....	6,620	4,485	4,800	2,190	385	2,225	0	85	85	0	1,735
Montana.....	11,373	11,343	11,343	4,465	2,342	4,536	0	0	0	0	30
Southern.....	3,078	3,078	3,078	900	770	1,408	0	0	0	0	0
Other Areas.....	8,295	8,265	8,265	3,565	1,572	3,128	0	0	0	0	30
Nevada.....	1,180	1,180	1,180	480	240	460	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico.....	7,157	6,897	3,915	3,395	278	242	0	2,982	2,982	0	260
Artesia.....	459	459	125	125	0	0	0	334	334	0	0
Carlsbad.....	204	204	98	98	0	0	0	108	108	0	0
Hobbs.....	529	529	260	150	60	50	0	269	269	0	0
Las Cruces.....	2,443	2,283	580	460	58	62	0	1,703	1,703	0	160
Roswell.....	950	950	554	539	10	5	0	396	396	0	0
Silver City.....	912	912	800	600	100	1100	0	112	112	0	0
Other Areas.....	1,660	1,560	1,500	1,425	50	25	0	60	60	0	100
Oregon.....	77,301	66,510	66,510	43,190	10,010	13,310	0	0	0	0	10,791
Willamette.....	70,586	60,645	60,645	39,885	9,140	11,620	0	0	0	0	9,921
Other Areas.....	6,735	5,865	5,865	3,305	870	1,690	0	0	0	0	870
Utah.....	3,774	3,381	3,136	2,518	0	618	0	245	245	0	393

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Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonally hired workers in agriculture and food processing by State and selected agricultural reporting areas ^{1/}--Continued
 End of Period August 1-August 15, 1954

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural activities								Food processing total		
		Total agricultural	Domestic					Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican		BWI & others	
Washington.....	40,844	34,409	34,409	27,557	3,500	3,552	0	0	0	0	0	6,435
North Central.....	2,225	1,950	1,950	1,700	100	150	0	0	0	0	0	275
North Western.....	10,770	8,695	8,695	7,395	200	1,100	0	0	0	0	0	2,075
South Central.....	6,950	5,550	5,550	3,500	1,150	900	0	0	0	0	0	1,400
South Eastern.....	1,660	1,660	1,660	1,145	105	410	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Central.....	13,874	11,844	11,844	9,677	1,575	592	0	0	0	0	0	2,030
Other areas.....	5,365	4,710	4,710	3,940	370	400	0	0	0	0	0	655
Wyoming.....	4,842	4,788	4,721	3,495	380	846	0	67	67	0	0	54

^{1/} Agriculture areas selected for inclusion are those areas reporting current employment in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reported in the 1953 In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223.